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Gout to 347
Rheumatalgia 347
Tooth Ach — 355
Arthroprosis 356
Neuritis — 357.
Apoplexy — 372-

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periods of life, or different seasons produce
 both species. — In the general, the ~~p~~ phlogis-
 tic occurs before 40 — the Asthenic in
 the decline of life. The two species are fur-
 ther influenced by ~~her~~ constitution
 & by the remote causes. Delicate ^{persons} ~~her~~
 descended from gouty ancestors, & women,
 are most subject to the Asthenic. The greater
 the number & the force of the remote causes
 the greater probability there is of its being
 Asthenic. — Distilled spirits from their
 greater ^{indirect} stimulus, & more frequent use
 are more apt to produce Asthenic, than
 wine — & of the wines the low & acid ones
 the more than Madeira — or Lisbon —
 — Hence the frequency of all the cases of
 Asthenic Gout that have been mentioned

+ I shall add to this history of the gout three
Observations. 1. The ~~Inflamed~~ Gout is generally
fatal before 50, when it occurs before 25
or 20. 2. An absence of regular fits of
the gout where no change is made in
the diet, is always to be feared, ~~even~~
It is apt to ~~lead~~ lead to Atonic Gout.

among ^{great} head & ear drinkers, especially Dyspepsia - palsy - & apoplexy. - I have known ^{in the feet} ~~these it~~ produce phlogistic Gout, in a few cases, but it was in persons who used great exercise. One of them was an Indian at Fort Pitt, who cried out with the pain of it so as to be heard at a great distance. +
 - The phlogistic is further distinguished by a tense full pulse.

~~It remains now only to inquire for what manner the occasional causes act so as to excite the disease in habits previously disposed to it. ~~by phlogistic~~ These causes are twofold: They act in two ways viz: by the abstraction of direct Stimuli, or ~~the~~ by the action of indirect Stimulus. - In both ways debility is induced,~~

~~We proceed now to the meth^d of cure.~~
 And here, let us inquire ^{1st} is it a curable disorder? ~~I am~~ ^{Hydenham} tho't it was, and he looked forward to posterity for the discovery of a medicine for that

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purpose. That time is not yet come. Many
 nostrums have been proposed - but all have
 failed - ~~after~~ & covered the names of their authors
 with shame & contempt. I shall have occasion
 to mention ^{some of} these nostrums hereafter. - I
 do not wish to limit ~~because~~ ^{the} the bounds of
 human inquiry, but according to our present
 systems of Animal Economy, it does not seem
 probable that a ^{radical} cure for the gout will ever
 be found in a medicine of any kind. not even
 in the least. But it is not an incurable

~~The cure of the gout is naturally divided~~
~~into the phlogistic & antiseptic. we shall begin~~
~~with the phlogistic~~ - disorder. I believe in
 a certain state of it it is a certainly within
 the empire of our Art as a pneumonia, or
 an intermitting fever. - The remedies for
 it are the total disuse of all the remote
 causes which induce it. But who ^{that} will
 has ~~the~~ strong inclinations for the pleasures

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Resolving on for, Venus, & the
of the table ~~with the~~ ^{power} of gratifying
them or who that is devoted to the stimulating
pursuits of ambition ever did relinquish any
one much all of them for the benefit of un-
derstandable and perfect health? - If the belief or fear
of future punishment, have not been able to
restrain men ^{from} ~~in~~ the ^{excessive} gratification of their
appetites, it is not to be expected they will
be restrained by the ~~so~~ fear or even the re-
-embrance of a fit of the Gout. —

I speak the more confidently of the
efficacy of temperance - exercise &c in erad-
-icating the Gout from having heard of & observed
the effects of them when imposed by necessity, or
involuntary poverty. men who have been
reduced by misfortunes to ~~be~~ temperance & labor
have been perfectly cured. Children descended
from gouty parents, who have descended likewise
in their rank, so as to be obliged to work
constantly & to live temperately, have

+ Dr Adair mentions three cases of radical
cures by Regimen. The patients he says
sh^d. begin to use low diet, during a fit of
inflam^d. gout. —

extinguished the gout in their families, and
 have themselves lived free from it. I knew an
 instance of a West India merchant who failed in
 business in this city, & was confined by a merciless
 creditor to one goal for near 2 years. He entered
 with a phlogistic gout on him, but from the
 change in his diet & manner of life, he soon
 recovered from it, & lived the greatest part of
 his life free from it. It returned only in
 consequence of such a change in his fortune
 as to enable him to renew his convivialship
 with the pleasures of the table. — The temperance
 and ~~in~~ labor or exercise — to be effectual in
 eradicating the gout should be constant — in de-
 = rate — and should be continued for several
 years. In some cases, half a life time perhaps
 may be necessary. — This regimen is ^{practicable} ~~safe~~ _{only}
 only in the phlogistic gout, or in the ~~asthenic~~
 when ^{it} occurs before the middle or decline of
 life. — + But we must not desert our patient



in the gout, altho' he will not submit to a radical cure. Its fits may be moderated, their return rendered less frequent, and life may be prolonged, by means of palliative medicines. These will not be more or less effectual in proportion as they are joined with suitable diet & exercise. —

The ^{treatment of the Gout for these purposes,} ~~application of these remedies is~~ is divided into the phlogistic & asthenic species. we shall begin with the phlogistic.

And here a question occurs such as we have asked upon many former diseases. Is there any precursor of ~~Onset of~~ Attack of the Gout? — yes — ^{pruritus} ~~tingles~~ in the feet — want of appetite or sickness at Stomach — & excessive appetite the day before — ~~with~~ all indicate the approach of a fit of the Gout. In this case of evident debility — ^{the} warm bath to the feet — rest — ^{by of mod. wine —} & perhaps a dose of laudanum would carry off the disorder, & afford a

v Perhaps the efficacy of wine in this stage
misled Dr Brown — After inflam^y action
has taken place, it is certainly hurtful.

Genl DeClair says a few doses of A comes
off a fitt before it is completely formed.

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temporary respite from it. V

~~For~~ ~~curing~~ the indications in the
phlogistic gout species, are

1 To moderate cause of action in the arterial system during the fit of the gout, &
2^{ly} to prevent as much as possible the
frequency of its recurrence. —

To the 1st Indication belongs ~~the~~ moderate
1st Bleeding. — I am satisfied that it is both a
safe and useful remedy. Dr. Lister tells us that
he used it with advantage, ~~to~~ in the inflam^d
gout, & that he always found the blood covered
with a dirty crust. For my part in a true phlogistic
gout seated either in the limbs, or lungs, I sh^d
have no more hesitation in bleeding, than I sh^d in
an acute Rheumatism. — In favor of the
practice I have not only the authority of
Dr. Lister, but of Cullen & Dr. Sydenham him-
self. The bleeding to be safe, sh^d be moderate,
perhaps topical — in general — best. —

It is true copious bleeding terminates the
 fit at once, but it disposes to more
 frequent occurrence, or to Asthenic Gout,
 as appeared frequently in the practice of
 Sir James Jay in London. This boasted remedy
~~was~~ ^{was} to ~~be~~ ^{be} of blood, & a powerful sweat which
 was said to be an American root. —

I said formerly that Debility was the
 predisposing cause of the phlogistic gout ~~also~~ ^{as}
 well as of inflamm^y fever. Now then shall
 be account ~~to~~ the use of a debilitating remedy
 such as V.S. with a previously debilitated

State of the body? This at first sight ap-
 -pears a difficult question, ~~to the~~ but it may
 be easily resolved ^{by the same analogies & principles} upon ~~very common~~ ^{very common} ~~rational~~
 principles. — ^{by which I formerly explained the proximate cause of fever. Viz}
^{completion — go to p. 318.}

In the phlogistic Gout there is excess
 of Action, produced by the Application of
 Stimuli, ^{by} or the Abstraction of an equal

Stimulus upon a system ~~rendered~~ predisposed to this ~~an~~ exup by debility. - But whence this exup? why is it not proportioned to the degree of the exciting cause? - To answer this question let us turn our eyes to other parts of the operations of Nature. -

1st A calm, or light & dying breeze at sea, may be considered as a state of debility in the atmosphere - It predisposes to a current of air - But is this current proportioned to the loss of the equilibrium in the air? - By no means - ~~It~~ It is violent, and exupire, and ~~as~~ ~~tends to~~ like the violent action in a fever tends to the destruction of the works of both Nature & ^{Art} ~~Nature~~ -

2 A long continued drought may be considered as a state of debility in the productions of the earth. It predisposes to rain - But ^{always} does this rain descend in gentle showers so as to be absorbed by the thirsty ground? ~~By~~

— The destruction of the works of nature & art by inundations of creeks, & rivers bear witness to the contrary. —

3 The passions are given to man on purpose to aid the slow & feeble operations of reason.

— But ^{in their action} ~~are~~ they always proportioned to the causes which excite them? — If they were,

the precepts of religion & morality would have been given in vain for the ^{principal design of} ~~purpose~~ ^{them to} ~~of~~ restraining their excess of action. — An

acute pneumonia or Rheumatism in consequence of a trifling injury offered to the system by the least coldness of a Church, or the heat of a dancing assembly room, are but faint ~~recessed~~ images of the immense dis-

proportion between a trifling affront, & that ^{excess of} ~~that~~ ^{that excess of} passion of revenge which seeks for gratification in murder whether by poison - asphyxiation or a deed. —

4 The same excess of action appears



in the passions of public bodies. - A hasty
or insolent word of no ^{mischievous} ~~importance~~ influence
has often produced convulsions ~~in~~ and
even revolutions in States & Communities.

But let us return again to the
human body, & we shall find in it, many
more analogies of the disproportion between
Stimulus & Action. -

5 A single ~~sib~~ ^{nut} castor ~~of~~ Oil, tho' rejected
from the Stomach upon its first effort in
vomiting has in ^{that came within my knowledge,} One instance produced
a vomiting that lasted near 24 hours. ~~There~~
~~the Action is not of all~~ ^{is this all - can}
injury done ^{by a Symplic} to the Stomach has not been
forgiven in twenty years. There is Action &
duration beyond all kind of proportion to
the cause w^{ch} excited them.

6 A grain of sand or dust ^{after} ~~in the~~
being washed from the eye, ^{is} often ~~was~~
followed by such an inflam² or exu²

+ great the variety may appear in the
number & manner of these operations,
^{uniform} ~~one~~ principle governs them ^{all.} ~~It~~
~~It would be easy to travel over the same~~
~~is an error to the same in all instances~~
~~applies therefore and apply the works of~~
Nature in the ~~physical~~ the moral-political
& natural world, & to show instances of
an injurious ^{excessive} ~~defect~~ of action from an
debility, attended with destructive consequences,
but this would be foreign to our present
Subject. I propose therefore to apply the
principles of excess of action ^{following} ~~found~~ ~~in~~
~~debility & excess~~ as a law of Nature, ~~to~~
as much so, as that a stone when thrown
~~in the air falling from the attraction of~~

of action in the eye as to require repeated bleedings - purging - & blistering to remove it.

~~For~~ might many similar instances of the disproportion between cause & effect might be mentioned, not only in the animal economy, but in every other part of the ^{great} ~~work~~ of operations of nature. — For how:

Could we comprehend the ^{& ineffable} sublime system of the natural & moral government of the world, I am sure we should discover nothing in it but what tended ultimately to order & happiness. But there is evil in the world. we see it — we

feel it — our bodies as well as our minds ^{the operations of} are full of it. ~~we are full of it~~ ^{nature — originally the ministers} ~~are full of it~~ ^{of divine goodness, in whom the vehicles of all}

his evils. — In religion — when we worship

the Sun — ~~we~~ or a fat — a Crocodile — or

the Devil — we follow nature — In morals,

— when we ~~commit thefts~~ ^{steal} — steal — or commit murder or adultery — we follow

~~the cause, or~~ the formation of ice from
the Abstraction of heat; - or the pain
from a broken or dislocated bone. -

+ while I maintain ^{the principles &} ~~the~~ language & I have deli-
vered, ^{respecting} ~~I beg it may be remembered that from the~~
~~I have delivered~~ ~~be perfectly understood~~

beginning it was not so. The operations of the
natural & moral world were originally in the
Union with order & happiness - and revelation
informs us that the time will come when
the dominion of order shall be again restored,
over every
after action of the body & mind. There will
of nature in is ~~is~~ both, have for their
every operation, ~~of nature~~ ~~and only to health~~
& objects only health & peace, & constantly terminate
in them. Return to p: 26 N^o 1 - of Let: 5 1790

Nature — and in medicine when we indulge
 a every passion & appetite of our patients, and
 prefer ^{on the surface of the body} blisters, & ~~even~~ hemorrhages in the
 lungs & brain, to bleeding & blistering, — we
 follow nature. In religion & in morals, &
 in ^{physics} ~~science~~, the ^{operation} ~~dictates~~ of nature lead ^{us} ~~to~~ ^{therefore} ~~error & destruction~~. The ^{idea} ~~doctrines~~ of ^{the} ~~nature~~ ^{of} ~~nature~~ ^{is} ~~is~~
^{being} only the demand of nature, ^{which are} ~~the~~ ^{most of}
 the ~~prime~~ theories & practices ^{which are} founded upon
~~it~~ ^{it} them, I thus publicly reject as the
paganism of medicine. —

If a few instances of the salutary opera-
 = tions of nature should be picked up in the
 history of diseases, they can no more invali-
 = date the charges that I have bro't against
 her, than a few ~~good~~ rational sentences in
~~the~~ a brief interval of madness, should
 protect a dramatic from confinement, or
 his estate from being sequestered for the
 benefit of his family. — +

+ great allowance must be made for
the difference of state & society in Britain
& America. In Britain all diseases are
more chronic - In America we are an 100
years behind them. -

& practice

The principles, which I have delivered have been the foundation of my practice, not only in the gout, but in other diseases — ^{for 20 years,} and I think I have had no reason to alter them. I know they

are contrary to the principles of Dr Brown, & that they lead to a method of treating the gout directly opposite to that which he has recommended. — But who will venture to use Stimuli in a phlogistic Gout when he recollects that the man who recommends them unfortunately perished under the use of ~~the~~ ^{the} of them in a fit of the apoplexy? — +

— But Dr Brown all admits the use of VS: in Rheumatism — ~~and inflammation~~ — now an inflammation ^{& fever} is as much a disease produced by previous debility as the gout. I contend therefore for the same remedy in both diseases, but in a much less degree in the Gout — for ^{the} ~~the~~ it is debility which produces it, is much greater, & the excess of action which follows it much

+ It is very remarkable that as soon as the symptoms of crisp of action appear ~~with~~ in the feet in ~~the~~ ^{the} phlogistic gout, the sickness at Stomach, & all other symptoms of previous debility disappear from every part of the system, just as ~~the~~ ^{the} chilly fit (the signs of debility in an inflam^d fever), disappears as soon as the crisp of action is ^{discovers} ~~completely~~ formed in a high fever ^a or tense pulse.

+ Gen Saffair rode in the stage with a woman who had been relieved 4 years of Gout by taking 4 30 snappings. She ~~General~~ ^{General} relieved by it for 2 years -

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less than in a Rheumatism. +

In a future lecture, I shall ^{endeavour} ~~offer~~ to
~~we~~ explain the ~~the~~ resources of the Constituti-
-tion which supply this excess of ~~the~~ Action.

It will come under ~~our~~ consideration more
properly when we treat upon some ^{other} ~~of these~~
Diseases, particularly
~~namely~~ the tetanus & mania, ^{in which} ~~where~~

a much greater excess of Action occurs than
in inflamm^y fever, and ^{greater} ~~much~~ ^{greater}
debility. In the mean while we shall proceed to
~~next~~ mention the other remedies for the parox-
-ysms of phlogistic Gout. —

2 Lenient purges - Sulphur is generally ~~pre-~~
^{given} ~~ferred~~ for this purpose ⁺ - but if the stomach
is ~~of~~ & bowels are affected by flatulency, the
tincture recommended by Warner
sh^d. be preferred. —

3 Low diet - If the stomach is troubled
with acidity, a little animal food may

✓
+ The matter discharged is sometimes
very acid - The relief instant from it.
La Dr Pye in med Obs.

be given. Buf tea is excellent for this purpose.
 - If this sh^d not agree wth the stomach, the white
 sweets (as having least stimulus) he may
 be given with safety. —

4 Is a vomit proper in this species of the
 Gout? Dr Small in the Med. Observations
 tells us that he always took one in the
 beginning of a fit of the Gout, & never failed
 of finding relief from it. & why not? It
 is to be defended upon the same principle
 as Vomits in an inflam^d fever. In both
 cases it is necessary to take down cause of
 action. Dr Stuber's case of a British Lieutenant
 in the Betting house - always cured by a vomit +
 5 Is a Blister proper in the phlogistic Gout?
 Dr Chalmers' practice. I have used them
 with success in several ^{cases} ~~cases~~, & never
 saw them do any harm. B. M. Craschier
 & Griffith's cases. +
 6 Is cold proper to the affected part? —

I know that the contrary practice is
 universal, & that patients & flannel are
 the first things recommended in the Gout.
 But Mr Small tells us he never applied
 flannel to his feet, ~~but~~ but exposed them
 to the action of the cold air which abated
 his pain & shortened the fit. Every argⁿ in
 favor of cold air in rheumatism or Gout.
 Small ~~now~~ ^{to the leg} applies ~~now~~ of cold air tho
 in a less degree in the phlogistic Gout. I have
 heard of the limb being plunged into cold wa-
 -ter with success by a Goutⁿ in this city. So
 under this practice safe, we ought to be
 sure there is no ~~existence~~ ^{existence} of Atonic Gout
 with the tonic. -

Are applications of any kind proper
to the affected parts? - ^{Acid} Stimulating ones
 are very improper such as camphor &c

9 + Is the excitement of ~~the~~ the system
by a stimulating papian or emotion pro-
-per? - Enaj. Thorne's story. Shd. be used
with caution - & only when opinion is
proper.

Volatile Salt, — but gentle ones by opening
the pores give great relief — I have long used
a Cabbage leaf th in great advantage. I was taught
it by a gentⁿ from Hardina. — molasses too
agreeable — ~~Yes~~ I once ~~was~~ cured a severe
Attack of it in the ~~anxiety~~ ^{Anxiety} with a ~~dilute~~ ^{weak}
solution of Opium in water Spirit & water.

8 Is Opium proper in the phlogistic Gout?

— Yes — as soon as the evacuations before
mentioned have been used — & why not?

we use them under the same Circumstances
— to abate pain & Cough in Rheumatism
& pneumonia. — It is more necessary ^{in this}
than in other inflamm^{ns}. as the return
of debility after escape of Action is subdued,
is very apt to dispose to Asthenic
Gout. — +

I have but more Observation to
communicate under this head, & that is

+ In a particular manner, we prevent that most deplorable symptom the Gravel by raising our patient more speedily from his back, a position of the body which disposes very much to that disease. —

to advise your patient to ~~the~~ use his limbs as soon as possible by walking. It ^{strengthens} ~~prevents~~ the ~~con~~ limbs, & thereby prevents a early & frequent returns of the disorder. —

By the treatment of a fit of the Gout ^{he} has been mentioned, I am satisfi-
= ed the duration of it may shortened - its
= for violence & pain abated - & the strength
of the system preserved for many - many
years. + - By the contrary practice of blaming
= doing him to patience & flannel ^{the} =
= out the aid of medicine, we ^{dishonour} ~~precipitate~~
our profession - weaken the system - pre-
= cipitate the Acute Gout - & thereby in-
= crease the misery, & shorten the life of
our patient. —

We come now to the 2nd general in-
= dication in the Cure of Phlogistic Gout,



which was to prevent the recurrence of the fit. —

The remedies for this purpose are

1 Temperate diet — particularly milk & vegetables. — milk is nourishing without stimulus — & its nourishment is composed of animal & vegetable matter. M^o Dichen² greatly relieved by eating it for supper. If high tonic powers prevail in the system Whey ^{or milk diluted with water.} having less nourishment² sh^d be preferred. — The vegetables sh^d not be rapid — nor too nourishing. Salads and ripe fruits ^{are} too cold — Potatoes — turnips — ~~but~~ green pease &c. ^{are more proper.} The Drink should if possible be Water. — This has done wonders in weak & spring the violence & frequency of fits of the Gest. But if this is objected to, weak wine or water, or weak small beer may be used.

+ It should be avoided with double care in
the Spring & fall at which time fits of the
Gout are most apt to recur. —

for a limited time or distance. Dean Swifts practice. If labor with the hands or body is preferred as may be necessary in bad weather or in winter - it should be measured. The story of the man who carried a limited number of stones from one part of his garden ^{to another} every day. - ~~See~~ ~~these~~ ~~or~~ Bullet's used in Eng^d in bad weather. - These too violent - They excite sweat & fatigue. It is not a boasted remedy - being enjoined in the use of it - It relieves for a while, but like excessive O^p. disposes to more frequent, & more violent returns of it.

3 Avoiding all the remote & exciting causes, formerly mentioned. especially (a) Cold.

However necessary during the fit of the Gout ^{when excess of action occurs it} is improper in the intervals of it, for it is highly debilitating, & thus predisposes to fresh attacks of it. (b) Night watching



To "trim

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The midnight lamp, or to hang over the
sickly taper" to use the elegant words of Dr.
Akenoide, ^{is at all times} ~~and to perpetrate~~ improper for a gen-
-try patient. Evening entertainments, & above
all ~~that~~ the amusement of gaming which is
of all mental employments the most stimu-
-lating & fatiguing, should be avoided. A gen-
-try patient has committed an error when
-ever he sets up ~~at~~ later than 10, or at fur-
-thest 11 o'clock at night. (c) Excess in the
lawful use of venereal pleasures. (d) The ^{sudden} ~~gradual~~
disuse of habitual exercises of body or mind.
This Advice is of the utmost importance. A
military man, & great politicians are seldom
afflicted with the Gout during the active period
of a campaign, or of a session of a legisla-
-ture. It is generally after the abstrac-
-tion of the stimulus which the exercise

~~+ & the excitement of a highly stimulating
paper, or even a paper? Major Skene's
Story. - Should be used with great caution,
I never till now~~

- They have been much commended. The Duke of Portland's powder is composed of nothing else ~~for~~ ^{all these} ~~is~~ ^{they} ~~is~~ ^{are} ~~indirect~~ ^{indirect} Stimuli or ~~oxidatives~~ ^{oxidatives} according to ~~Dobson~~ ^{Dobson}, of course, the habitual use of them is as improper as the daily use of ~~the~~ ^{spirituous} ~~liquors~~ ^{liquors}. The Duke of Portland's powder has in many instances produced Dropsy - Asthma & Apoplexy. - It is now generally laid aside. -

6 Is the Cold Bath proper to prevent the phlogistic Gout? In summer it may be useful to abate the stimulus of heat, by lessening the sensibility of the system, but if the emetics before mentioned are used with care & perseverance, it will not be necessary. -

With this we finish the cure &

prevention of the phlogistic Gout. We proceed
 now to the ~~case~~ treatment of the Atonic
 Gout. Here I must premise two Considera-
tions. 1 ^{I repeat again that the} That the Atonic Gout exists in all
 Ages - sometimes in ~~the~~ young, as well as
 in old subjects. Its peculiar symptoms were
 mentioned formerly. —

2 The phlogistic & Atonic Gout like ~~is~~
^{is} ~~phlogistic~~ ^{differs} ~~from~~ ^{from} fevers often ~~send~~ ^{send} men into
 each other. They appear sometimes in
 the same felt & frequently in the same per-
 son at different Seasons, according to the
number & force of the remote causes. It
 is of the utmost consequence to attend to
 this remark. ^{Principle of specific} ~~simple~~ ^{of specific} diseases
 are to be found in books, more frequently
 than in sick rooms. Their ^{novel} ~~dis-~~
 arrangement yields to the perfection of
 Systems of Botany. But diseases must

+ ~~but~~ for all cases, ^{of Astoria} ~~and~~ ^{York} we
are to begin the cure by stimulating ap=
=plications to the feet. These should consist of
flour & of mustard - garlic - or Spanish
flint. The first act most speedily. How
made & where to be applied. When ^{a more} sud=
-or stimulus is required a red hot iron,
or boiling water should be preferred. - a

be described separately. Their combinations can be discovered & known only by a patient, & humble familiarity with sick people. —

In the management of the Species of Gout there are as in the former Species two Indications.

1 To relieve the patient ~~and~~ in the fits of the Gout, &

2 To prevent a return, or mitigate the violence of fits by strengthening the system. —

1 Indication. ^{Other} The remedies ~~will~~ ^{the gout} sh^d be different according the parts of the body ~~it~~ ^{the gout} affects. The first & most common place where an Atomic Gout finds is the ^{producing pain - Sickness & Vomiting.} Stomach ^{There opium - Sal.}

Vol. - Wine - & Spirits are proper. The dose sh^d be limited only by the relief given. It is

of Wine - 40i of Spirits & even 200 drops

of Sh^d. have frequently been ^{found} ~~given~~ ^{administered}

unvarying to give ease. ^{They should be alternated.} If a Sickness only ^{attended}

+ when - in the eyeball - a seton. and;
Hartrop's case - cured by it, after being
afflicted 11 years with it.

when - Vertigo - loose shoes - Judge Ingalls'
case. —

Camomile ~~tea~~ or Columbo root tea
 may be administered with Advantage. If
 a Vomiting ~~state~~ with sickness, and the
 other medicines fail - Porter. ~~See~~ W. H.?
 In: Insults case - At the same time
 plasters of Gum treacle sh^d. be applied to
 the stomach. - ~~See while under an attempt~~
~~to bring to vomit~~

When it appears in the bowels producing
Colic or Diarrhea - the same remedies are
 proper, joined with others to be mentioned
 hereafter in the treatment of those diseases.

- When - in the Brain - producing ^{head ache} delir^m
~~Headings~~ - Coma - or a disposition to palsy or apoplexy,
 - the remedies sh^d. be, ~~Robinsons~~ Blisters - purges -
 Clysters - If any excess of action appears -
~~See~~ U. S. - & according to Dr. Sutherland - a Vomit.
 - When - in the Lungs - producing Pneum^a
~~morbus~~



Notha - or Asthma - the remedies should be OS. - if excess of action takes place - If not, Blisters - Volatiles - & Opium -.

When in the ~~kidneys~~ ^{throat} - the same. -

When - in the kidneys, or bladder - gentle laxative - ~~cure~~ Clysters - Opium. -

When in - mania - melancholly - or Dropsy, the remedies for those diseases.

The diet in every Case of Atonic Gout should be generous. -

2 Indication - is to prevent a return, or to mitigate the Violence of fits by strengthening the System. This must be done.

1 By generous or stimulating diet. Beef - Mutton - Venison - wild fowl ~~are~~ boiled or ^{in salt meat not hurtful - according to} roasted according to the degree of debility. ^{The} ~~Drummer~~ meals sh^d be divided - to prevent ^{indirect} debility being induced by excess of Stimulus. - The Drunks

+ In the Island of Madeira, 30,000 Pipes
of wine are made annually & 20,000 drunk
on the Island, & yet the Gout is but little
known there. Pure Madeira wine drinkers,
seldom afflicted with the Gout. To every
pipe of Madeira are added 5 gallons of
Brandy. — Perhaps this is because it
is drunk in a warm climate. The Gout
like inflammation: fever most common
in variable climates. The same of
Coffee - ~~seldom~~ ^{seldom} produces diseases when
drunk where it is cultivated.

should be Sherry - ⁺ madeira - or ~~old~~ even old
 Teneiff - ^{or} Hyal wines. If the Stomach rejects
 them Brandy & water sh^d be indulged till
 the Stomach can be braced by tonic medi-
 -cines. These must be
~~especially great of force in large doses~~

2 ~~By~~ ~~trans~~ Chalybeates - bitters - as CP.
 commended by D'ullen - less safe than
 Others - but - there sh^d be any ^{latent} inflam^y.
 Diathesis mixed with it. Garlic to be pref^d to
 them all.

3 Moderate exercise - this sh^d be prostration
 especially on horseback. This, as well as
 riding in a Carriage, sometimes forbidden
 by Gravel or Stone. - Dr Franklin Speech in
 Paris. - ^{with peniculation} Friction - & Tactation, or Swinging to be
 used as substitutes for them. Great remedies in Rome.
 4 Avoiding all the ~~debilit~~ debilitating
 causes, especially cold, & moisture.

~~These~~ warm Climate often restores
 the system, & prolongs life. The practice
 in Rome & Portugal. - where this





remedy for Gout in Rome. Long used with
Success by Dr. Franklin. —

I have only to add ^{1st} that in all
acute diseases in gouty patients — you
sh^d. have your eye on their Constitutional
disease, & prescribe accordingly. E.g. where
there is predisposition to Gout ^{don't} use a sudden
change in diet, or too copious evacuations.
Mr. Nesbitt's case from Vt. in the fall. Sur:
— then, by keeping your eye on the ^{in acute diseases,} Gout you
will be better able to explain new, &
anomalous symptoms. — ~~2nd for all~~
~~chronic diseases suspect the Gout aspect.~~
~~if present or predisposing causes have~~
~~existed or hereditary diathesis have existed~~
End as in ^{Diseases} children we are directed always to
have our eyes on worms, & in woman's
Diseases, on the state of the menstrual dis:
= charge, so in ^{all} chronic diseases, we should

* Sometimes it is mistaken for ven.
primo from its attending, or following
Ven Tors. I believe it is often simply
rheumatic, and produced by the disposi-
-tion to receive it which is produced by
taking I & being exposed afterwards to
heats & colds. —

with more reason, suspect the presence of the
 Gout, especially if ^{the} remote ^{or} existing cause ^{of it},
 or hereditary diathesis have existed in the
 constitution. —

Rheumithgia

I have not this disease in, in this place
 from its relation to Gout. I define it
 "Obstinate pains in the ~~joints~~ muscular
 fibres, ^{on} ~~caused by cold & moisture~~ ^{the} joints, without fever". —

It is distinguished from the Gout

- 1 By ~~not~~ affecting chiefly labouring
 people. Soldiers are much afflicted ^{the} w:
~~as also old people~~ Pains in the lower ~~part of the disease~~
- 2 By seldom, or never affecting the
~~stomach~~ stomach, or internal parts of the body.

— It is distinguished from Scury, & Ven.
 disease, by the fetid breath - Gums &c in
 the former disease & the previous sores
 in the latter. —

+ But this defect of Action in some habits ^{is} connected
with too much tone in the vessels, ~~hence~~
~~a variety of cases~~

+ degrees of inflam^y tone, & debility which occur
in this disorder. -

It ~~off~~ often follows acute Rheumatism, but I have frequently seen it without it. It is generally a disease of humble life, but I have seen in persons of rank ~~whenever~~ ^{especially} if they have exercised their limbs much in walking. Surveyors are very subject to it. It seems to hold a middle place between Gout & Rheumatism. It is to Rheumatism ^{+ the} is: Atonic, is to inflame: Gout. Its predisposing cause is debility - from debilitating ^{hence, pains of the same kind often} ~~al-~~ ^{fatigue & indolence} ~~the~~ ^{generally} ~~more~~ causes. - Its proximate is defect of Action. ⁺ It is an obstinate ~~and~~ as well as painful disorder, & has but much discredit on our profession. - But "nil desperandum" shall be the motto of every physician. I shall therefore mention the usual remedies, especially those I have found most successful. Perhaps one cause of our being unsuccessful in the treatment of this disease is seated chiefly in the Lam. it - is owing to not distinguishing between the + geniferous system. - The indications of course

+ There is ^{an} ~~peculiarity~~ peculiarity in the Diet, ~~can be~~ which deserves to be attended to.
Drinks ^{are} ~~are~~ of patients in this disease - Cyder
& even a ripe Apple increases it. as in 1800
Hubbly - 1800 Arthur & Jon^l Miffelin's cases - It shows
1 the intimate connection between the stomach &
surface of the body. 2 That the disease like the
Gout is a disease of the whole system - & 3^d That
there are evidently two states in - tonic and
atonic - The first from the remanins. or mis-
-ture of Inflammⁿ & diathesis - Where this is
the case the diet sh^d. be Milk & beget^s
or only white meats. It is to be suspected in
young & robust subjects, & recent cases - When
wholly atonic - the diet should be generous. It

is to excite the Action of these Vessels. The remedies for this purpose are internal & external. The internal are

1 Nitre - this is proper only when there is a relist of inflam^y diathesis in the Disease. I think I have seen it used wth Advantage.

2 Vol: tincture of Gum gajac. Dr Duncan's remark - Sh. be taken in large doses.

3 ^{gently} Stimulating Drinks, especially Sassafras tea.

5 Mercury - a salivation - best raised by Ointment. & ^{suitable} generous diet. ~~with Calomel~~.

4 Cort pepper; and tincture of Pokeweed.

The External remedies are,

1 Cold Bath - ~~proper like water when~~
~~some Action is left in the system.~~ As this is the first time I have mentioned the cold bath, & as I shall have

was lost on by sudden Abstinence from
wine in 1832 at 50 years of age. I've
often heard of a sudden alteration in diet from
full - to low - & low to full - causing this &
many other diseases. - Whenever this is the
case, the presumption is that the state of the
system has required them, but in the latter
case - the ~~for~~ low diet may have been necessary
to take down ^{the} ~~of~~ remains of infl^d diathesis, so
as to ^{have} ~~make~~ the full diet salutary & successful.

occasion to mention it frequently hereafter,
I shall pause & endeavour to explain its
operation. —

Cold is a sedative, & of course a debilitating
remedy, — Why then use it in a dis-
ease produced by defect of action? To this
I answer ~~that~~ ^{that} ~~that~~ ^{direct} debility generally
increases the excitability of the system. The
body when plunged in cold water suffers a
temporary debility. ^{of its external surface} The temperature is reduc-
ed to nearly the temperature of the water.
— Hence, when it comes out ^{of the water} it is exposed
to the action of the external air, ^{the temperature of} which
is so much above ~~that~~ that of the body
that it acts as a powerful stimulus upon
it — the more so in consequence of its
excitability induced by the debilitating
effects of the cold water. To form a just
conception of the stimulus of the heat

+ You see here that the cold bath acts in the same way in producing temporary Action, that cold air acts in disposing to inflamm^y fever. Heat must be raised in both cases to set the Arterial System in motion. [The further, we extend the simple principles, we began with, the more they explain the phenomena of disease.] - Boys who go into swim in cool weather soon feel the difference between the air & water - hence they are warmest when under water.

of the air in this case, let me ask w.^d
 would the feelings of a body at 95° be in
 a heat of 115° ? Would not the pulse be
 quickened, & the circulation ^{of the blood} greatly in-
 : vigorated? now for a body that comes out
 of ~~a~~ cold water the temperature of w.^d is
 at 52° (for 52° is the ^{medium} ~~common~~ heat of pumps
 water) and suddenly breathes ^{an} air
 at 72° is ~~is~~ exposed ^{nearly} to the same degree of
 relative heat as the body which breathes an air
 of 115° . — I say nearly, for the surface
 of the body when it comes out of the water
 contracts some heat from the blood as soon
 as the air begins to act upon it. ⁺ But fur-
 -ther - the pressure of the water, or its impulse
 if in a shower bath, & lastly the panic
 infused into the mind, all conspire to render
 the cold bath a
~~the action~~ highly stimulating remedy.



you see here then greater debility induced
 to favor the action of Stimulus, - & in con-
 sequence of Stimulus, ^{temporary} excess of action ^{etc.} w:
 when frequently repeated, terminates in
 health. If the Cold Bath sometimes does
 harm - this happens - When the Vessels
 are ^{so much} ~~so much~~ excited that a too
 great excess of action, or of too long duration
 is produced. This appears in head ache, or in
 pains in the breast which sometimes suc-
 ceed it. I once knew it produce hæmoptysis
 from the mode of operating I have mentioned.
 Or 2^{ly} When the Vessels are so torpid, that
 no action is excited by any of the stimu-
 lating causes that have been mentioned.
 - This appears in languor - chilliness &c
 w: sometimes succeed the use of the Cold
 Bath. It may be obviated by the previous
 Use of the warm bath, or by frictions,
 or by using the water of a more moderate
 temperature. —



A 2nd external remedy is the warm bath.
This is proper only in cases of great torpor
or defect of excitability.

3rd Frictions. 4 Blanket next to the skin;
- It should cover the whole body. Women
shd wear drawers. - Blanket blankets
to be preferred to Sheets. In Summer Cotton
may be used & - Muslin Sheets at all times
instead of blankets. -

5 Electricity - Should be applied in moderate
Shocks, otherwise it produces indirect
debility. -

6 Internal Stimuli - Dr Baldinger's Ointment
made of R^o & 3i Assaug. peruv. 3i w^gts.
also Vol: sap: Lin^t: with Camphr: Opium
& Ol: Succin: applied to the limbs. I have
done good wth the last. Lin^t of Canth. ~~at~~
mixed wth Oil of Mustard - also flour of Mustard
with water.

7 Warm Climate. This has often eradicated it. - But - only proper where no mixture of inflamm^y diathesis. -

8 What kind of exercise is proper? Riding from being partial - is beneficial. The lower extremities not exercised at all. Walking to be useful sh^d be moderate. Fatigue here is - extremely injurious. The exercise in medicine, does as much harm, I believe as in eating or drinking. -

9 Are Blisters - or issues proper? - Only when they ^{when they} ~~very~~ excite inflamm^y & action. Counter for this reason are to be preferred. The potential ones used with advantage.

The Rheumatism affects the Lumbar - ^{the} lumbago - the hips ^{the} Sciatica, the muscles of the head ^{the} head ache, & the jaw ^{the} tooth ache. -

+ Dr. Lottengill speaks in high terms of $\frac{1}{2}$
in the cure of Sciatica. -

V It likewise alternates with the
Rhumatismus & Rhumitica. The
great Secret then of treating each of them is
to attend to the condition of the System as
in fever & consumption, and to vary
the medicine every week - ~~may~~ every
day - ~~may~~ every hour - if a change in
the pulse should indicate it. - for being as
it is a disease wholly of the dangerous
System - the pulse seldom or never deceives
us in it. All the difficulties & delays and
mistakes in the treatment of this Disease have
arisen from not comprehending $\frac{1}{2}$ instead of

The same remedies ^{wh} are proper in general
 Rheumitalgia proper here. Cotton - wool
 in lumps have cured the lumbago, &
 Siatica, when applied to them^t. The Rheu.
mitalgia in the head - a painful disease.

~~could not~~ After all the above remedies
 have failed, ~~has~~ I have known it cured by
 a sweat of the Vapor of vinegar applied to it
 under a Blighet. ^{The Rheumitalgia}
 alternates ^{wh} ~~between~~ ^{with} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~throat~~ ^{the} ~~Rheumitalgia~~ ^{the} ~~of~~ ^{the}
 often ~~in~~ ⁱⁿ ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~throat~~ ^{the} ~~of~~ ^{the}
 the ~~throat~~ ^{throat} ~~to~~ ^{to} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~throat~~ ^{throat} ~~is~~ ^{is} ~~cured~~ ^{cured},

by evulsion, but if Objections arise to it -
 Opium in the tooth - or Opium th w. Ginger
 pepper - & any adhesive substance app^d to
 the face. But there is a species of
 Rheumitalgia in the jaw, ^{wh} is not occa=
 sioned by decayed, or inflamed teeth. It
 is accurately described by Dr. Loringill. I
 have seen 3 cases of it - in one of ^{wh} it
 proved fatal - & perhaps in a 2nd by an

two species, & from not watching their
grades & transitions ~~see~~ into each other.
- From what I have observed ~~of~~ the
bad effects of first naming diseases, and
then prescribing for those names, I have
sometimes been ^{disposed} ~~tempted~~ to wish that
~~the names of~~ diseases had no names. I
think much mischief would thereby be
prevented. -

translation of the disease to the brain, for
 he died apoplectic. -- ~~Thomas~~ D. Lottengill
 supposes it to be a cancerous humor, from
 the same pains in different parts of the
 body occurring, which precede cancers. He cured
 it by Hemlock. He saw only 14 cases of it in
 the course of his life. ~~In young~~ In this pa-
 - tients were chiefly women, & in the decline
 of life. ^{It often, in many symptoms from Rheumatism.} See his works. —

Carthropsia

" Dup - Obtuse - ~~the~~ constant pains often after
 a contusion, in the joints & ^{muscles} ~~an aneurysm~~
 - a ~~small~~ diffused tumor - no inflamⁿ - hectic
 fever - & the swellings terminating in Abscessⁿ.

- I have seen four or five cases of this
 disorder. It is often fatal. ~~It~~ cures Bark
 & ȳ - I have twice cured it with Thorew.
 - wort - or perfolium - called in Maryland
 Cowtongue ^{probably} - from the roughness of its leaf.



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by the excess & defect of stimuli. — The defect
of stimulus, produces excess, & excess of sti-
-mulus produces defect of action. Here I am
met wth a difficulty. In what manner does
defect of stimulus ~ produce excess of action?
— Dr Cullen supposes the debility induced by
the absence of an usual stimulus, rouses
the vises nature und^r to defend themselves
from injury, & hence the increase of action,
or w^h he calls reaction of the system. I can
not admit this explanation. I would rather
suppose one of two things takes place.
either that the Abstraction or absence of
an usual stimulus produces such a degree
of concussiveness in the system as to act as a
stimulus ^{upon it} & thus to excite it into action.
I think several phenomena favour this
supposition. Darkness induced ^{is an} ~~is~~
Abstraction of a stimulus, & yet who has



not felt it as a most ~~pleasing~~ unpleasant
 situation. I suspect there is always a quick-
 snap of the pulse induced by this sudden change
 in the system. ^{2nd} ~~on~~ the debility induced by
 the abstraction of a usual stimulus may
 be such as to make the system more liable
 to ~~be~~ acted upon with greater force by
 the ~~same~~ ^{other} stimuli. Eg: - If with a habit
 predisposed to the Gout, I take a strong purge
 - or lose $\frac{1}{2}$ 20 of blood - or ~~suddenly~~ reduce my
 body ^{by} a sudden fit of Abstemiousness, - I ~~positively~~
 increase its excitability in such a manner
 that the slightest stimulus ~~with~~ such as
 warm water - a
 a tight shoe - or garter - an indigestible
 piece of biscuit - or Cheese - or even
 a single ~~instance~~ ^{act of my will in, a} thought, or passion are
 all sufficient to produce a fit of the
 Gout. The last explanation accords best
 with the simplicity of our system, & the
 Analogies mentioned upon former occasions,



~~the~~ most of the nervous diseases mentioned
by Dr Cullen - in our country from test
laws - tender laws & paper money. If these
should be for ever banished from among
us by our new political institutions, I
think I could offer several facts to prove
that ^{a free government} ~~our~~ ~~republic~~ will be ~~unfriendly~~ to
^{general health,} ~~nervous diseases~~, and that fevers will be
the natural passports from this world to
the next, - ~~to~~ all true republicans. +

But there is another cause that
will always determine ~~our~~ the ^{greater} ~~frequency~~
or less prevalence of nervous diseases in
our country, - & that is, the greater or
less influence of the Christian religion
upon the minds of our citizens. The
~~is~~ ~~except~~ ~~as~~ or defect of action in the passions
is the principal cause of Nerv. Diseases.
Now these can be perfectly & justly



regulated only by the precepts of Christia-
 nity. — ^{Peace of mind —} ~~Peace~~ - hope - & occasional joy, with

~~the gently invigorating effects of constant duty~~
~~of charity & benevolence,~~ ^{are} its ^{constant} genuine fruits,
 and these ~~are~~ exercise the most friendly
 influence upon the appetite - the digestion - the
 circulation of the blood, & all the functions. —

— Hence arises a new argument in favor of
 the truth of our religion. It is not only more
 favourable to public & private happiness, but
 to health & long life than any other religion
 that has ever existed in the world. I speak
 only of Christianity as revealed in the New
 Testament, and in the hearts of men. There
 are tenets held by some sects of ~~Christians~~ ^{which are}
~~not imposed upon the world~~ far so far from
 having a friendly influence upon health,
 that ^{they} are more calculated to produce melan-
 cholly - [&] madness - those worst of nervous
 diseases.

7

I have already treated of those
Nervous Diseases which affect the
Blood vessels ~~the mind~~ ^{chiefly} - as
Frenzy - Apoplexy - Palsy - Hydrocephalus
Meningitis - & all the other Diseases of
~~the mind~~ ^{the brain}. I shall now treat of those
which come into the body from
the medium of the Nervous
System & affect it chiefly. In the
next system I include the muscles -
Go to No 9. to 305. ~~Calculus~~. Brain.

x When I speak of the effects of Action, ~~on~~
 defect of it appearing in the arterial, or
 arterial nervous system, I hope you do not sup-
 -pose that I mean that they ^{always} can exist separate-
 -ly. The nerves & blood vessels are so intimately
 connected, that one of them cannot be disor-
 -dered without in most cases affecting the
 other. ^{most of the diseases} ~~of the~~ ^{now} ~~of the~~ ^{before us}
 affect the nerves primarily - & afterwards
 bring the ~~arterial~~ blood vessels into action,
 as they are left affected the ~~arterial~~ ^{nervous} system.
~~I shall consider these first & then the~~
~~mainly.~~
~~diseases which~~ But there are some diseases
^{as I said before} of the nerves which do not move the ^{vascular} arterial
 system, or so gently, that ^{they} ~~it does not~~ the emotions
^{in it} excited are not worth any notice. I shall
 begin with the first - & gradually proceed to
 those ^{diseases} which are essentially nervous, and here
 I shall follow Dr Cullen in reducing the dis-
 -eases of this class to Orders - genera & species.



To designate half the diseases of the human body, by the names of Nervous, ~~as to divide them into Phrenic & Asthenic~~ is in my opinion ^{much more} ~~much less~~ ^{than} improper, to divide them into Phrenic & Asthenic, & to prescribe accordingly. — ~~for the nervous disease are both Phrenic & Asthenic, and~~ It is as absurd in nosology, or theory, as it is to purge the north ward — to bleed the south ward, ^{whether} or to blister — the cells of a hospital. If a physician ~~patient~~ means to ~~drop his~~ suspend or lull idle curiosity asleep in his patients ^{on whether} by calling their diseases nervous — ~~he is~~ he means to cover his reputation in all cases, by never risking his fallibility, ⁱⁿ both instances to descend ~~it~~ from the dignity & simplicity of science.]

1790

Jan^y.

In considering the neuroses, I have promised to proceed in the following order - first those w^h affect both arterial & nerve system - 2nd those which are accomp^d with excess & defect of action 3rd those w^h have only defect & lastly those ^{in w^h} which an absence of action seems but ~~stiffness~~ resembling death. I need not mention that the last will include - only ~~the~~ hypo- & apoplexia. —

In pursuing this disorder, I must depart from Dr. Cullen's arrangement of Orders of Neuroses. — My order shall be Cramata - Spasmi - Uesoria & Adynamia.

Cramata
neuroses

" Impaired sense & motion without idio-
pathic fever, or local disease"



+ matter - purulent & mucous - suppurated -
to cranium - blood effused in
water in ventricles - cerebrum - cerebellum -
Hydatids affecting the
plexus choroides & ~~the~~ ^{water} in the ca
vertebrarum - pineal gland enlarged from
an effusion of ~~the~~ blood. -

The proximate cause of "it is excess or defect of action is the vessels of the brain". ^{the last} ~~the last~~ produced at first by indirect debility. —

[This definition will exclude many of Dr. Cullen's Species. — But they shall all be included in other genera. E.g. the Vermis - Suffocative, & mentalis all belong to syncope or apoplexy. ^{where pulse is wanting & breathing}

I now hope to prove that they depend upon a pri-
- ^{Other parts of the nervous system - perhaps} ~~many~~ affection of the lungs, & heart, & that they affect the brain only in a secondary manner.

— I exclude likewise the Hydrocephalica. It belongs to Dropsies under the Order of Agues and tumors - already disposed under Phrenitis.

The excess or defect of action in the brain is ^{generally} produced by congestion ~~or~~ of blood, or water in the brain. This congestion is from intravascular ^{from 32 to 44 as in malphigi from Baglivi —} or extravascular. The last is rupture & probably always fatal ^{called by Hoffman hemorrhagia cerebri —} It always of a vein - for it is from Ven. plethora. But is prod. also by the arteries & other tumors. The remote of it are intemperance in eating & or drinking or both, indolence - long &c

1840

Received of John A. Smith

the sum of \$100.00
for the purchase of land
in the town of
the county of
the State of
this 1st day of
1840



